Editorial

Goodbye to our friend

Yes! Adiouma Dione was truly a great friend. Sometimes I said to him, and it made him smile, “Adiouma, you could be my son!” during our occasional disagreements, which made our friendship so delightful.

He left us too soon, on 25th October 2013, and I am sure that Almighty God, of whom he often spoke, has welcomed him in heaven, because he was a fair and honest man, full of conviction and sincerity. He was a founding member of the Board of our International Federation for Electrical Safety, when Proquelec’s representative was its CEO, Seydina Kane, who was very helpful to us, and Adiouma Dione, who replaced him, continued to maintain this level of expertise within our organisation.

Although today I feel very close to M. Diallo, the new CEO of Proquelec, as you know, Malick, it is nevertheless impossible to forget 10 years of very close friendship. As founder of Fisuel, I am sure you will allow me to address our deepest sympathy and friendship to Adiouma’s friends, and especially his wife and children, on behalf of all our members.

Philippe ANDRÉ
Président fondateur Fisuel

Mission

The purpose of SIEIN, which is part of the Ministry for Energy and Oil, is to ensure the safety of electricity users in the Niger. Its mission is threefold:

- Monitoring of interior electrical installations.
- Issuing certificates of compliance with current regulations and standards.
- Granting of permits.

Organisation

The SIEIN is under the authority of a manager, with two departments and branches in the regions:

- Technical inspection department,
- Financial and administrative department,
- Branches in the Agadez, Maradi, Tahoua and Zinder regions,
- Others to be opened soon in Tillabéry, Dosso et Diffa.

Main partners

The following are among the partners supporting us in our activities:

- NIGELEC, the Nigerian Electricity Company.
- AVCN, the national agency for the verification of compliance with standards, which inspects both local and imported products for compliance with quality standards. One of its objectives is the protection of the Nigerian economy from the fraudulent practices and unfair competition from counterfeit or non-compliant products.
- FISUEL, International Federation for the Safety of Electricity Users
- LBTP, Ivory Coast Laboratory for Building and Public Works
- Securel, the accredited electrical safety body for the Ivory Coast, mandated by the public authorities for monitoring the application of safety rules and standards in all internal electrical installations.

Activities

The main activities of SIEIN include:

- Issuing certificates of compliance for electrical installations under decree N°92-066/PM/ MMEI/A of 12th February 1992 regarding the compliance of interior electrical installations with the safety regulations and standards in force.
- Ensuring compliance with standard C15 100 for the assembly of interior electrical installations on Nigerian territory before any connection to the national grid.
- Carrying out inspections of existing electrical installations.
- Proposing improvements to regulations in force with regard to electricity.
- Market monitoring to avoid the sale in Nigerian territory of poor quality electrical devices likely to cause fires.
- Undertaking communication activities to raise awareness among users.

News: SIEIN, the safety of interior electrical installations in the Niger
Warsaw International Forum, 28th and 29th November 2013

Safety equipment and installations: comfort and protection of human life

The Warsaw International Forum was opened by the President of the SEP (Jerzy Barglik) and the President of the FISUEL (Patricia Yerfino). The key message concerned the importance of electrical safety, and the inspection and updating of installations. Jerzy Barglik gave a presentation about the SEP (Stowarzyszenie ElektrykówPolskich), and the NOBE (National Centre of Electrical-Safety) whose aims are the creation of a new inspection system for electrical installations and the collection of related statistics.

Patricia Yerfino set out the key issues facing the Fisuel:
• electricity is playing an increasingly important role in the world and many people still do not have access to it,
• demand is increasing (photovoltaic, electrical vehicles, domestic appliances) but installations are not always suitable,
• installations and products are dated,
• unfair products are proliferating rapidly and are endangering electricity users.

Electrical safety is everybody’s concern. Manufacturers were also present to provide their input. Ms Magdalena Grzybek of Schneider Electric and Mr. Lukasz Przybecki of Siemens demonstrated how new functions such as AFDD (arc fault detection device) and technical innovations in contact breakers contribute to electrical safety.

During the General Meeting in Lisbon in May 2013, it was decided to initiate a “communication” session on electrical safety. This will be repeated and completed at every important event.

Three presentations were given:
• The different communication platforms used by Fesia in Japan: the “Safe use of electricity” leaflet, their street communication campaign, training for children and students,...
• The long story of electrical safety in France, which began with the "NF" quality logo, qualifications for installers, .... the struggle against unfair products and the video campaign on the promotion of compliant electrical products.
• In Argentina, the APSE communication plan was centred on the following themes: commitment of government bodies, the training of children and school teachers, ... And above all, the creation of Electrical Safety Day in Buenos Aires, through the support of Member of Parliament Lia Rueda, which takes places every year on 20th February.

The *testimonies* session provided opportunities to present or explanations carried out in some countries:
• Traceability, identification and authentication have proved their importance in terms of the recognition of an authentic electrical product.
• Assessment of compliance is a commitment on the part of a producer to prove that he respects reference frameworks such as standards or regulations.
• The electrical safety barometer, which is explained at length in this Newsletter, was presented by its founder, Copper Alliance.
• Prosiel (Italy) presented the rules regarding electrical installations (design and certification) and its statistics concerning the condition of installations.

The Warsaw Forum concluded with:
• the presentation of newcomers to the Fisuel, B.I Electrical Services (Northern Ireland) and Consuelec (Gabon),
• and the reports from the 3 working groups (Europe, Asia, Africa).

The 3 reporters demonstrated how Fisuel’s base is enriched by this kind of joint work.
All these presentations are available on the Fisuel web site (www.fisuel.org).
Launch of electrical safety barometer

This new tool measures the gap between the situation in a country and good practice in terms of electrical safety. It provides decision-makers with a guide to actions for improvement. The safety of residential electrical installations means a reduction in the number of fires, and consequently in human suffering and loss of life. To attain a satisfactory level of safety it is essential to provoke a significant increase in awareness and institute good practices in the design, installation and inspection of such installations. However, the barometer shows that most countries do not have the standards, regulations and training required to achieve this. The barometer uses thirteen criteria to measure safety.

These include a certain number of requirements, such as product standards, manufacturer commitment, inspection methods, installer qualifications and the regulatory frameworks.

The barometer indicators show the extent of the problem and the gap between the situation in a country and good practices, and can also serve as references for regional comparisons (Asia, Europe, North America, South America, Africa, etc.).

The barometer needs input from specialists such as yourselves to accurately reflect the reality in terms of the safety of residential electrical installations around the world! Please contribute to this tool by giving us your expert opinion: http://safetybarometer.org/

Here are a few examples of safety measurement in certain countries:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Safety rating</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Safety rating</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Safety rating</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benin</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>Eire</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>USA</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chili</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>Senegal</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivory Coast</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>Malaysia</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>43%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Inspection of existing installations

With more than 75% of accommodation over 40 years old world-wide, we can consider that most have non-compliant and certainly dangerous electrical installations. The aim is to make a type of inspection (diagnostic) mandatory for existing electrical installations when accommodation is sold or there is a change of tenant, for common areas of collective accommodation and for earthing points in communal areas of buildings. The inspection or diagnostic must vouch for the compliance of interior electrical installations in accommodation.
Electriciens sans frontières
(Electricians without borders)
Making access to energy a lever for
development for all

According to the most recent figures from the World Bank, in 2014 nearly 1.5 billion people do not benefit from reliable, permanent access to electricity. Most of these are to be found in twenty developing countries in Asia and sub-Saharan Africa, and 80% of them live in a rural environment. Wood, oil lamps or charcoal, costly resources which are often a health risk, are still widely used.

Combating energy poverty ...

The 1000 volunteers working for “Electriciens sans frontières”, all of whom are convinced that the development of the world’s most underprivileged communities depends on safe, long-term access to electricity supplies, most of them experts from the French electricity industry, have been working since 1986 to reduce world poverty through energy access projects.

... to make access to energy a lever for development

“Electriciens sans frontières” works in isolated areas and places access to energy supplies at the very heart of the human and economic development process. Ensuring that babies can be born at night in perfect safety, or providing children with effective vaccines because they can be refrigerated, and lighting to do their homework, enabling adults to develop trades or business activities (market gardening, battery rental, recharging mobile phones, etc.), ensuring that victims of catastrophes can move around in safety in a well-lit refugee camp: these are the kinds of aims that motivate its projects and its work.

124 current projects, the majority in Africa

124 current projects, the majority in Africa By the end of 2013 no less than 124 projects were under way in nearly 40 countries. 84% of these are development actions, the very heart of the mission of “Electriciens sans frontières”, the remainder comprising emergency interventions and expert surveys. Most of its activity is in Africa. Last year, in the Casamance region of Senegal, the 2 000 inhabitants of the village of Kouba were able to light their health centre, maternity clinic, school and teachers’ accommodation with a photovoltaic electricity generator. In order to ensure the continuity of its actions, “Electriciens sans frontières” always accompanies its projects with a programme of information for local populations regarding the dangers of electricity, and training in the servicing and maintenance of installations.

Every partnership counts

The actions of “Electriciens sans frontières” are made possible through the support of public and private participants, men and women who invest in favour of energy for all. Some of these provide financial support, others encourage their employees to support the work or becoming actively involved. Others raise awareness among their customers and suppliers about the actions undertaken in favour of access to energy supplies. “Electriciens sans frontières” ensures that appropriate, customized solutions are proposed which meet the particular motivations and expectations of each case.

124 current projects, the majority in Africa

124 current projects, the majority in Africa By the end of 2013 no less than 124 projects were under way in nearly 40 countries. 84% of these are development actions, the very heart of the mission of “Electriciens sans frontières”, the remainder comprising emergency interventions and expert surveys. Most of its activity is in Africa. Last year, in the Casamance region of Senegal, the 2 000 inhabitants of the village of Kouba were able to light their health centre, maternity clinic, school and teachers’ accommodation with a photovoltaic electricity generator. In order to ensure the continuity of its actions, “Electriciens sans frontières” always accompanies its projects with a programme of information for local populations regarding the dangers of electricity, and training in the servicing and maintenance of installations.

Every partnership counts

The actions of “Electriciens sans frontières” are made possible through the support of public and private participants, men and women who invest in favour of energy for all. Some of these provide financial support, others encourage their employees to support the work or becoming actively involved. Others raise awareness among their customers and suppliers about the actions undertaken in favour of access to energy supplies. “Electriciens sans frontières” ensures that appropriate, customized solutions are proposed which meet the particular motivations and expectations of each case.

Each and every partnership established by “Electriciens sans frontières” is precious, because it increases the number of beneficiaries of its work.

To join or support the actions of the NGO, or obtain details of possible partnerships, visit www.electriciens-sans-frontieres.org and follow us on Facebook and Twitter.

“Electriciens sans frontières” is an approved public interest organisation and has been accredited by the the Committee of the Charter for Trust in Fundraising (French ethical conduct body).